## WP YVR Meetup

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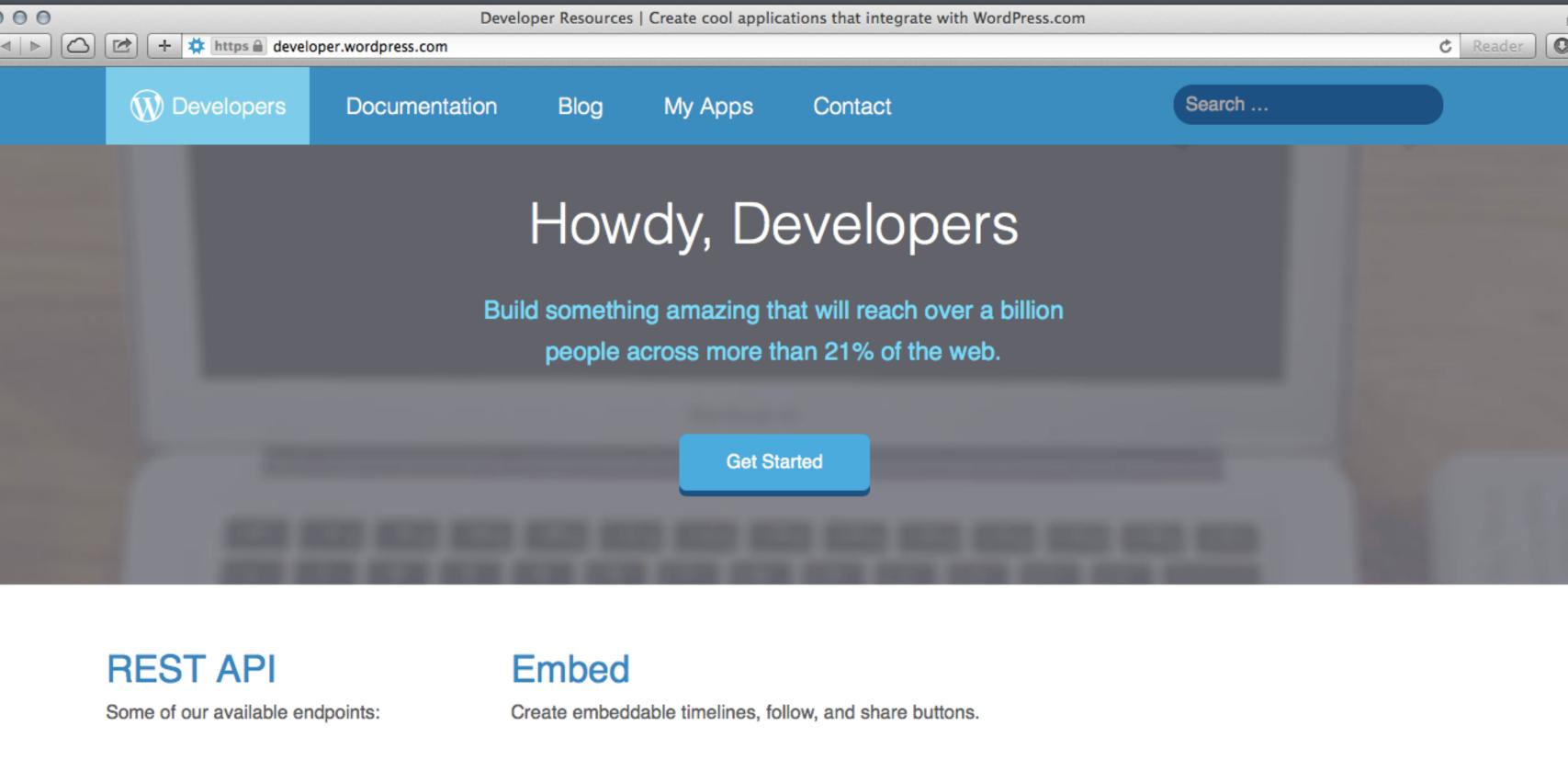
Let's talk about interacting with WordPress from outside of WordPress.

# Oh by the way, these slides are at http://slides.jkudish.com/

# WordPress as an application platform

Yeah. RLY.

# But Why?



#### Publishing

Push new content



Likes

#### Timelines New

Display a listing of your latest posts to your website with one line of code.

#### Follow button

Let other WordPress.com users easily follow your site.

2,208







## What is the API exactly?

- json RESTful API
- allows you to integrate data + features from WordPress into any application.
- works with any language/platform as long as it can make HTTP requests.
- works with WordPress.com and Jetpack-enabled WP.org blogs (since 1.9+! now at 3.0.2).

## What is the API exactly?

- uses oauth2 for authentication.
- some information queryable without authentication.
- insights/stats into your own app usage.

## What can you do with the API?

- user info
- site metadata
- create, edit, delete, find, reblog, and view posts (includes CPTs & post meta)
- create, edit, delete, find, and view comments
- search & related posts
- taxonomies (categories/tags & custom ones too)

## What can you do with the API?

- media
- likes & following/subscribing to a blog
- WordPress.com Freshly Pressed content
- notifications
- stats
- WordPress.com reader
- your own app's insights

# We've added a lot to it in the last few months... and continue to add

The goal is that anything you can do in wp-admin, you should be able to do with the API

# Who's using it?

0



#### View In iTunes

This app is designed for both iPhone and iPad

#### Free

000

Category: Social Networking

Updated: Apr 15, 2014

Version: 4.0.2 Size: 14.4 MB

Languages: English, Bokmål, Norwegian, Croatian, Danish, Dutch, French, German, Hebrew, Hungarian, Indonesian, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Polish, Portuguese, Russian, Simplified Chinese, Spanish, Swedish, Thai, Traditional Chinese, Turkish Seller: Automattic, Inc. © Automattic Inc. Rated 4+

Compatibility: Requires iOS 7.0 or later. Compatible with iPhone, iPad, and iPod touch. This app is optimized for iPhone

#### Description

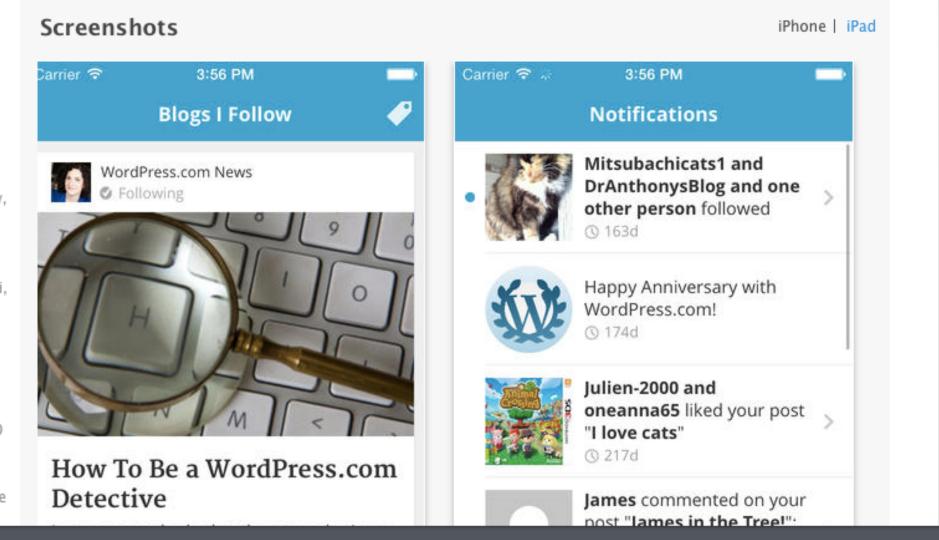
It's easy to manage your WordPress blog or site from your iOS device. With WordPress for iOS, you can moderate comments, create or edit posts and pages, view stats, and add images or videos with ease. All you need is a WordPress.com blog or a self-hosted WordPress.org site running 3.6 or higher.

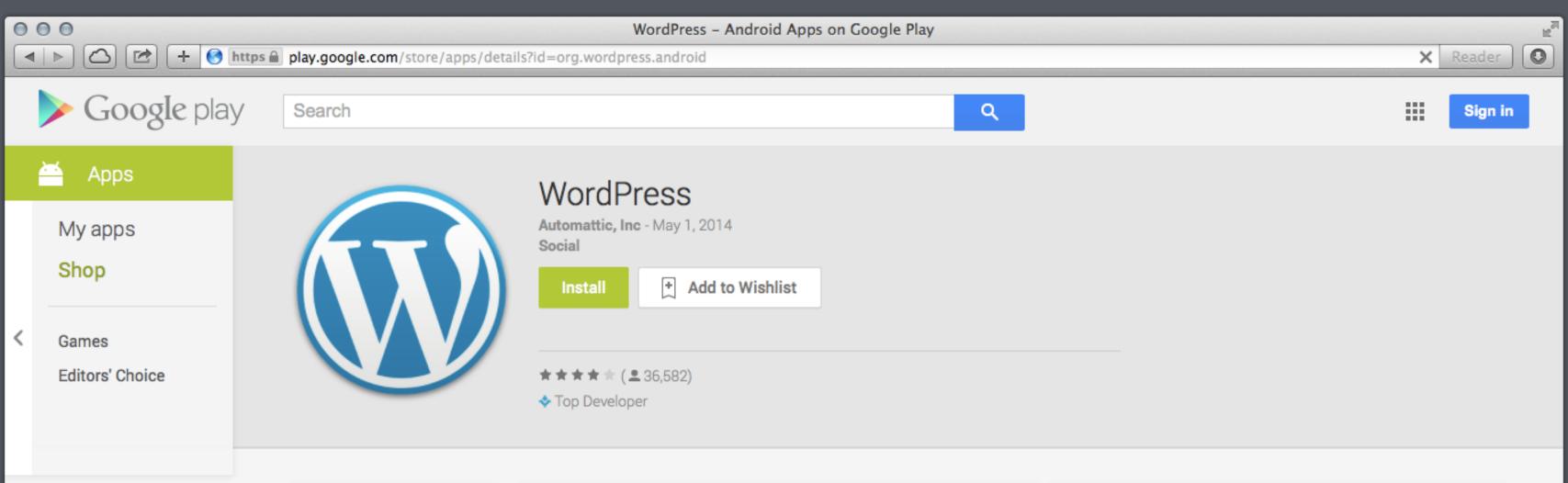
Automattic Web Site ► WordPress Support ►

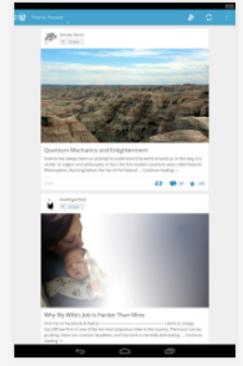
...More

#### What's New in Version 4.0.2

Fixed a bug where users were unable to schedule posts.

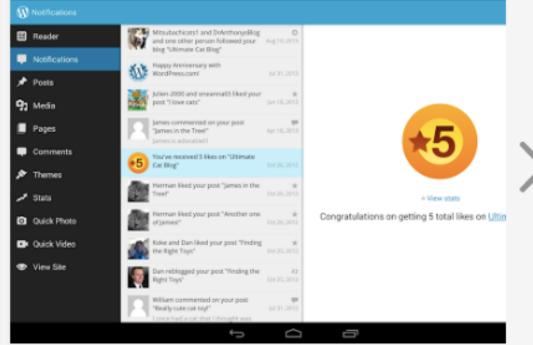








What's the Best place to get your cat a toy? What toys do cats enjoy the most? What should I get if my cat is less than 6 months old? These are just some of



## WORDPRESS.COM (V)

#### Freshly Pressed



Most Call it Mardi Gras, Some Call it Shrove Tuesday, I Call it Pancake Day!



Images from Hanoi Not Really a Blog



Losing Yourself and Finding Some Chocolate: Beating the Writer's Block

Lantern Hollow Press



The Vegetarian's Dilemma The Camel Life



Silent Colors plain steam rice



2012 Austin Marathon Behind the scene with Bean



The Roundtable: Oscars' in the Air

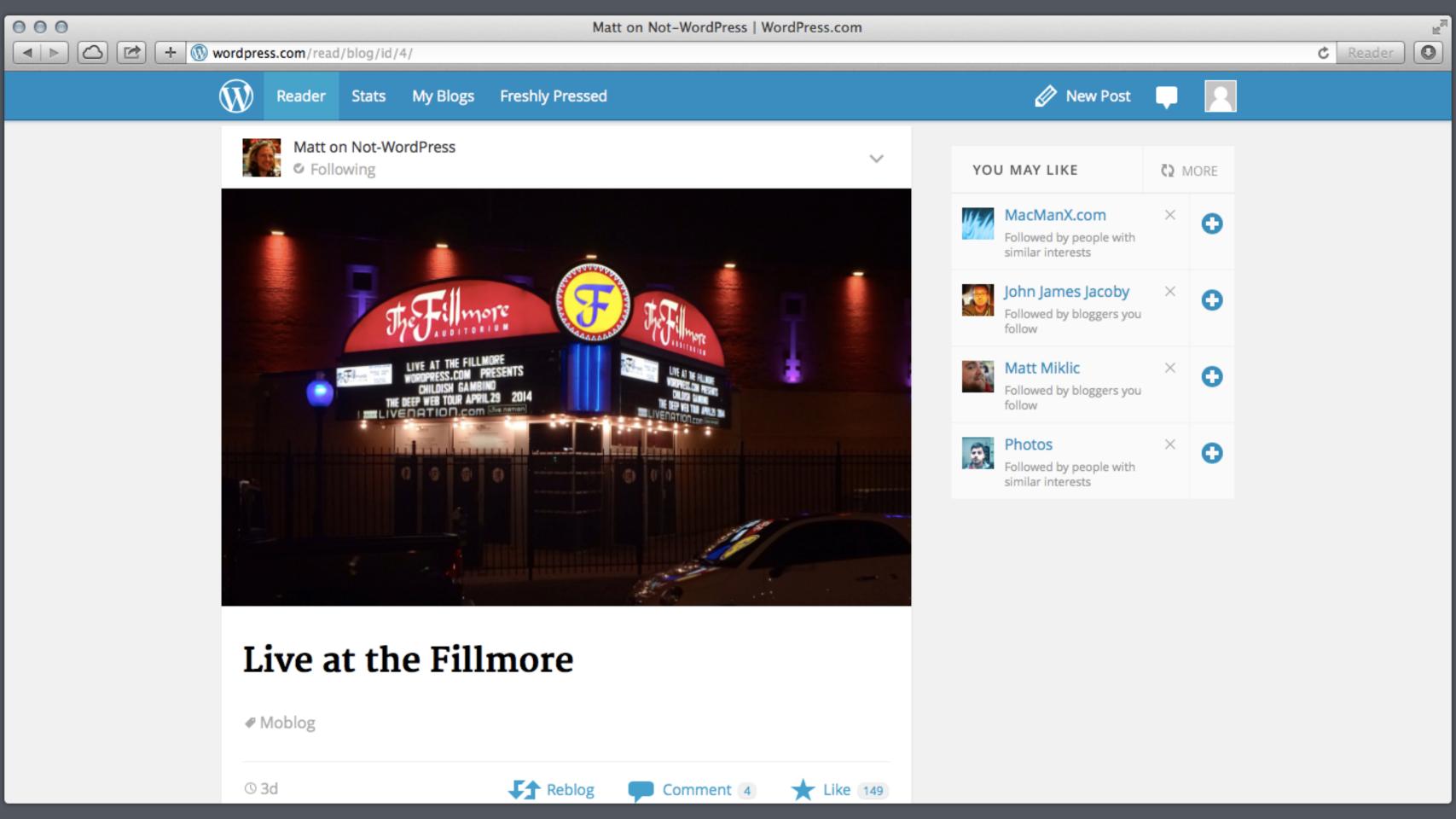


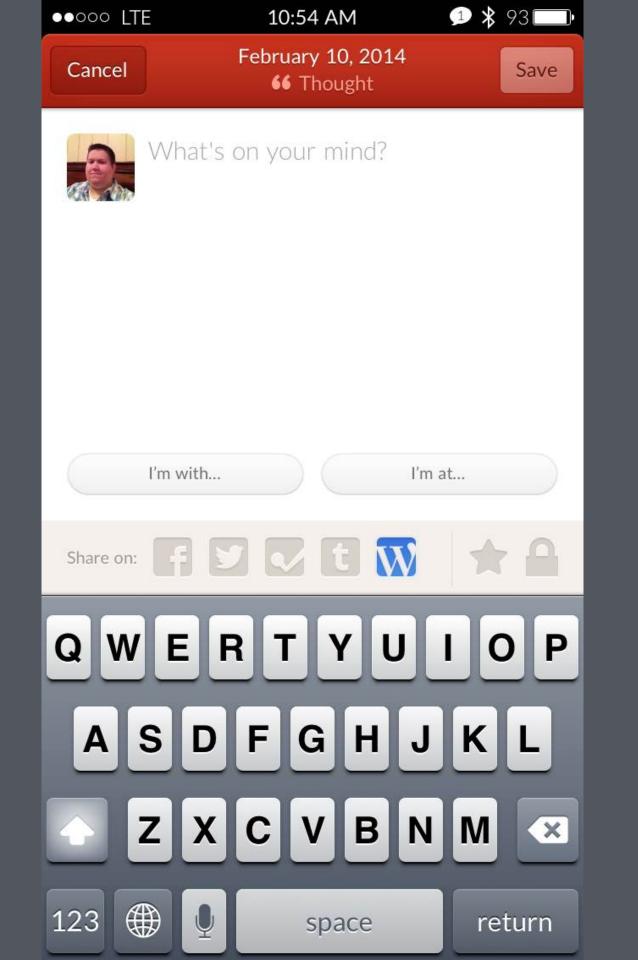
A Walk in the Minnesota Woods Sarah takes pictures.



The Doggie Dash - A Six Legged Race

**CBMK Skatepark** 



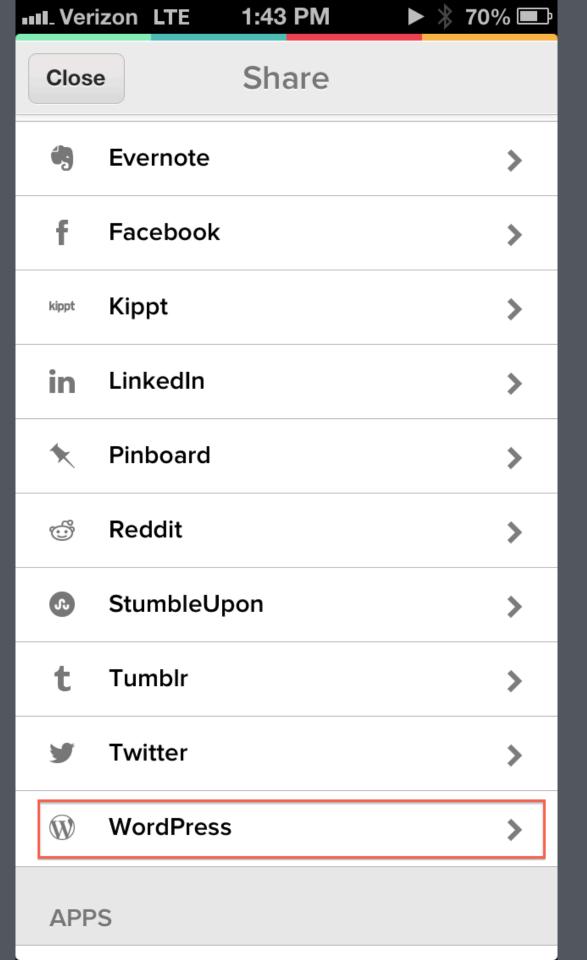


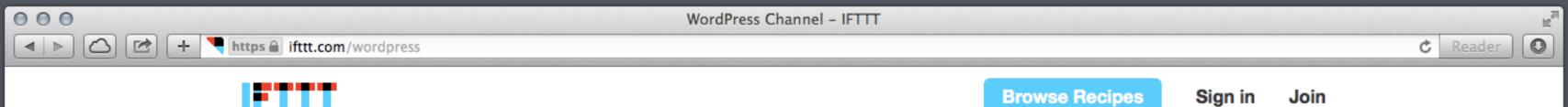
## Wordpress.com

**Disconnect** 



Connect





#### WordPress Channel

IFTTT enables you to connect the WordPress Channel to 100 different Channels. View all Channels

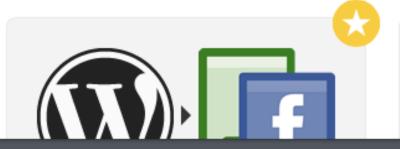


WordPress is an open source blog tool and publishing platform. WordPress.com is a hosted weblog provider brought to you by some of the same folks who work on the open source blogging software.

**Activate** 

#### **Popular WordPress Recipes**







## Let's get started



My Apps

Contact

DEVELOPER.WORDPRESS.COM/APPS/

**Create New Application** 

### My Applications



#### WordPress.com Test Application

The best app you will ever use.

■ View Insights | W Manage Application

Name	
	The name of your application. This is used in the authorization dialogs.
Description	
	The description of your application.
Website URL	
	The URL to an informational home page about your application.
Redirect URL	
	The URL we should redirect to during the authorization process.
Туре	• Web clients must be able to keep the generated secret private and should do all authenticated API calls server to server.
	Native clients are those that cannot keep the generated secret private. They usually live in a user's browser or mobile device and make client-side authenticated API calls.
	Create

#### WordPress.com Test Application



App Description: The best app you will ever use.

App URL: http://binarysmash.com/

#### Tools

- **#** Manage Settings
- Manage Users
- Documentation
- Developer Console
- Create New App
- Contact
- Delete Application

	OAuth Information	
Client ID	### ID GOES HERE ###	
Client Secret	Random String of Characters	Reset Key
Redirect URL	http://binarysmash.com/wpoauth/	
Туре	Native	
Request token URL	https://public-api.wordpress.com/oauth2/token	

#### Save them for later

```
$client_id = '1';
$client_secret = '############';
$redirect_url = 'http://wordcampottawaisthebest.com';
```

### AUTHENTICATION

- done via OAuth2
- authorization\_code grant type

#### DEVELOPER.WORDPRESS.COM/DOCS/OAUTH2/

#### OAUTH2 ENDPOINTS

- https://public-api.wordpress.com/oauth2/authorize
- https://public-api.wordpress.com/oauth2/token

#### FIRST STEP: REDIRECT

- https://public-api.wordpress.com/oauth2/authorize?
   client\_id=your\_client\_id&redirect\_uri=your\_url&response\_type=
   code
- Exchange it for access



Howdy **justin**, Klout wants to connect to WordPress.com.

Select a blog to connect:



or enter your site's URL here



What permissions are being granted?



To connect using an account other than **justin** please sign out first.

## In return, you get a code!!

http://wordcampottawa.com/myapp/?code=cw9hk1xG9k

## Let's send that back to get access

## You get some handy stuff back

```
$secret = json decode( $auth );
print r( $secret );
    'access_token' : **YOUR_API_TOKEN**
    'blog_id' : 1234
    'blog_url' : 'http://mysupercooljetpackblog.com'
    'token type' : 'bearer',
```

### Save the token and site ID for later.

```
$access_token = $secret->access_token;
$site_id = $secret->blog_id;
```

Huzzah! authentication is as simple as that...

# What good is any of this so far?

Let's make our first real API call.

WHO AM I??

https://public-api.wordpress.com/ rest/v1/me

```
$options = array(
   'http' =>
    array(
        'ignore_errors' => true,
        'header' => array(
            'authorization: Bearer ' . **$access_token**,
        ),
    ),
);
$context = stream_context_create( $options );
$response = file_get_contents( 'https://public-api.wordpress.com/rest/v1/me', false, $context );
$reponse = json_decode( $response );
```

### GET https://public-api.wordpress.com/rest/v1/me

```
"ID": 10916751,
"display_name": "Joey Kudish",
"username": "jkudish",
"email": "jkudish@automattic.com",
"primary blog": 21221610,
"token site id": false,
"avatar_URL": "https://2.gravatar.com/avatar/e3b86944dc95b3f722798bc3a74fe11d?s=96&d=identicon",
"profile_URL": "http://en.gravatar.com/jkudish",
"verified": true,
       "self": "https://public-api.wordpress.com/rest/v1/me",
       "help": "https://public-api.wordpress.com/rest/v1/me/help",
       "site": "https://public-api.wordpress.com/rest/v1/sites/5836086"
```

# What theme am I running on my primary blog?

```
GET https://public-api.wordpress.com/rest/v1/sites/21221610/themes/mine
(We got the site ID from the primary_blog key from the last response.)
```

```
"id": "writr",
"screenshot": "https://i2.wp.com/s0.wp.com/wp-content/themes/pub/writr/screenshot.png",
"cost": {
   "number": 0,
   "display": ""
"version": "1.0.8",
"download_url": "https://public-api.wordpress.com/rest/v1/themes/download/writr.zip",
"trending rank": 62,
"popularity_rank": 66,
"launch_date": "2013-10-31",
"name": "Writr",
"description": "Writr is a minimalist...",
"tags": [ ... ]
```

# Let's change it!

```
POST https://public-api.wordpress.com/rest/v1/sites/21221610/themes/mine

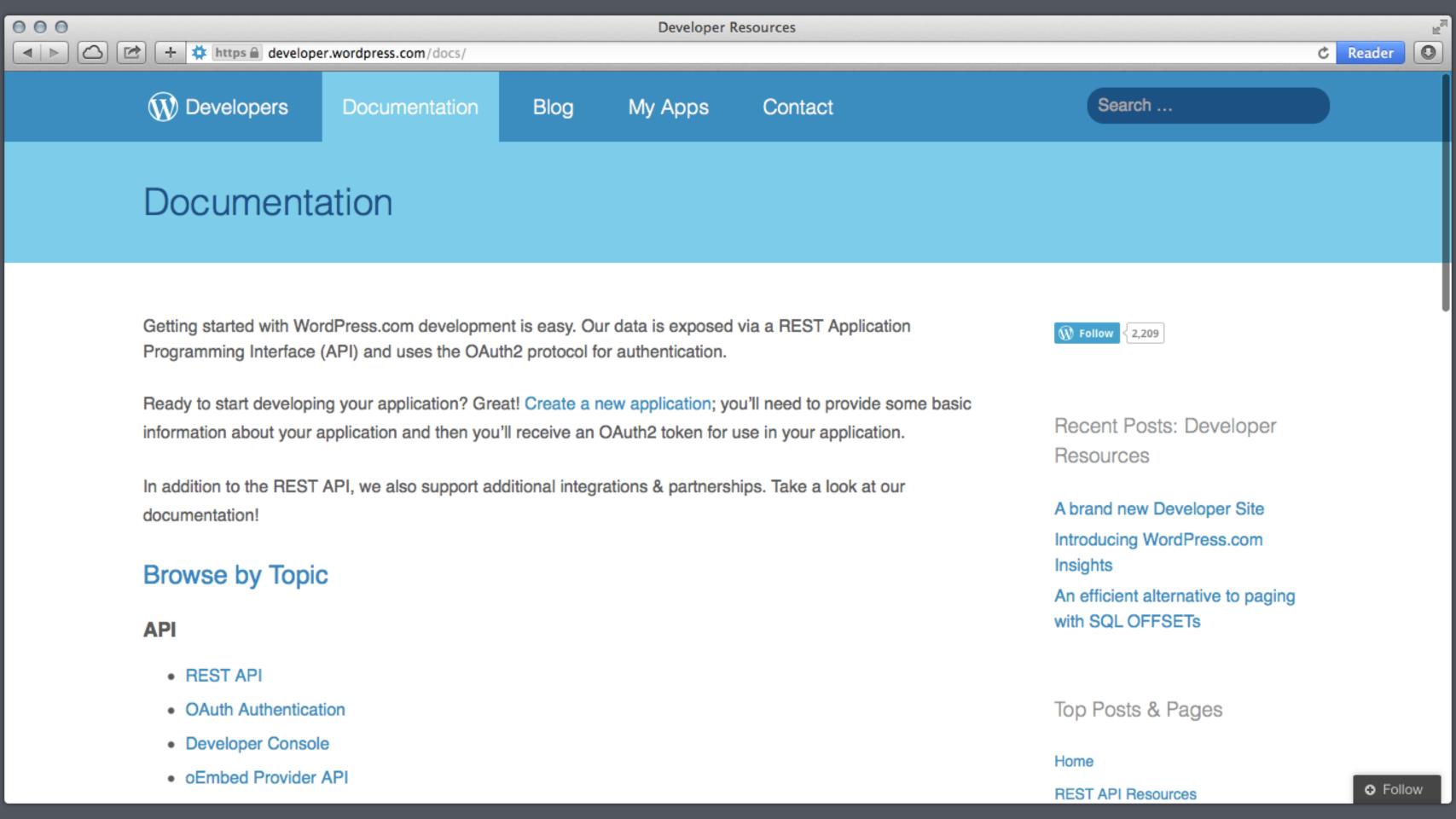
curl 'https://public-api.wordpress.com/rest/v1/sites/36336212/themes/mine?http_envelope=1&' --data 'theme=twentythirteen'
```

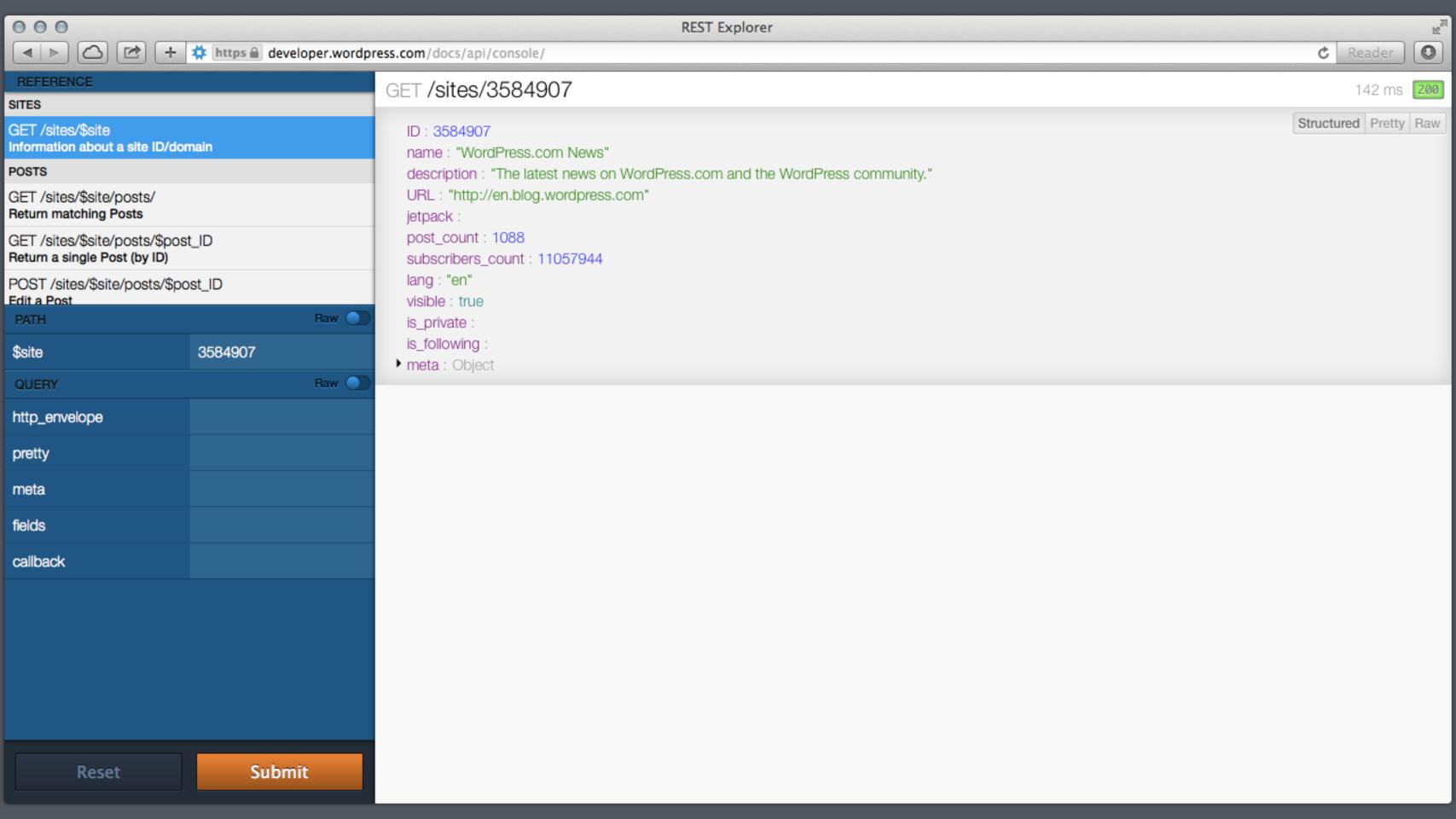
(auth removed for brevity)

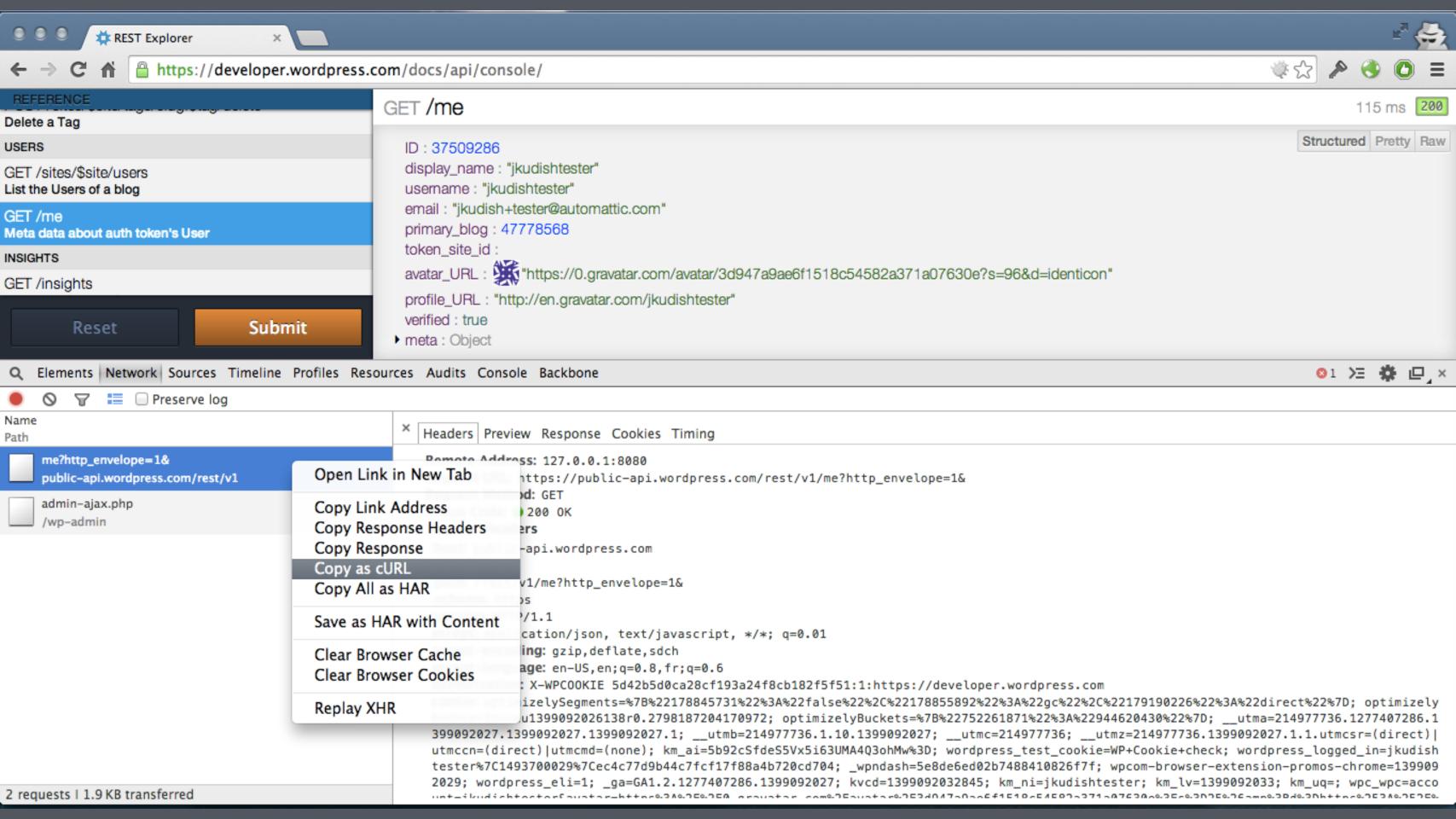
```
"id": "twentythirteen",
"screenshot": "https://i1.wp.com/s0.wp.com/wp-content/themes/pub/twentythirteen/screenshot.png",
   "number": 0,
   "display": ""
"download_url": "",
"trending_rank": 54,
"popularity_rank": 7,
"launch_date": "2013-04-24",
"description": "The 2013 theme ...",
"tags": [ ... ]
```

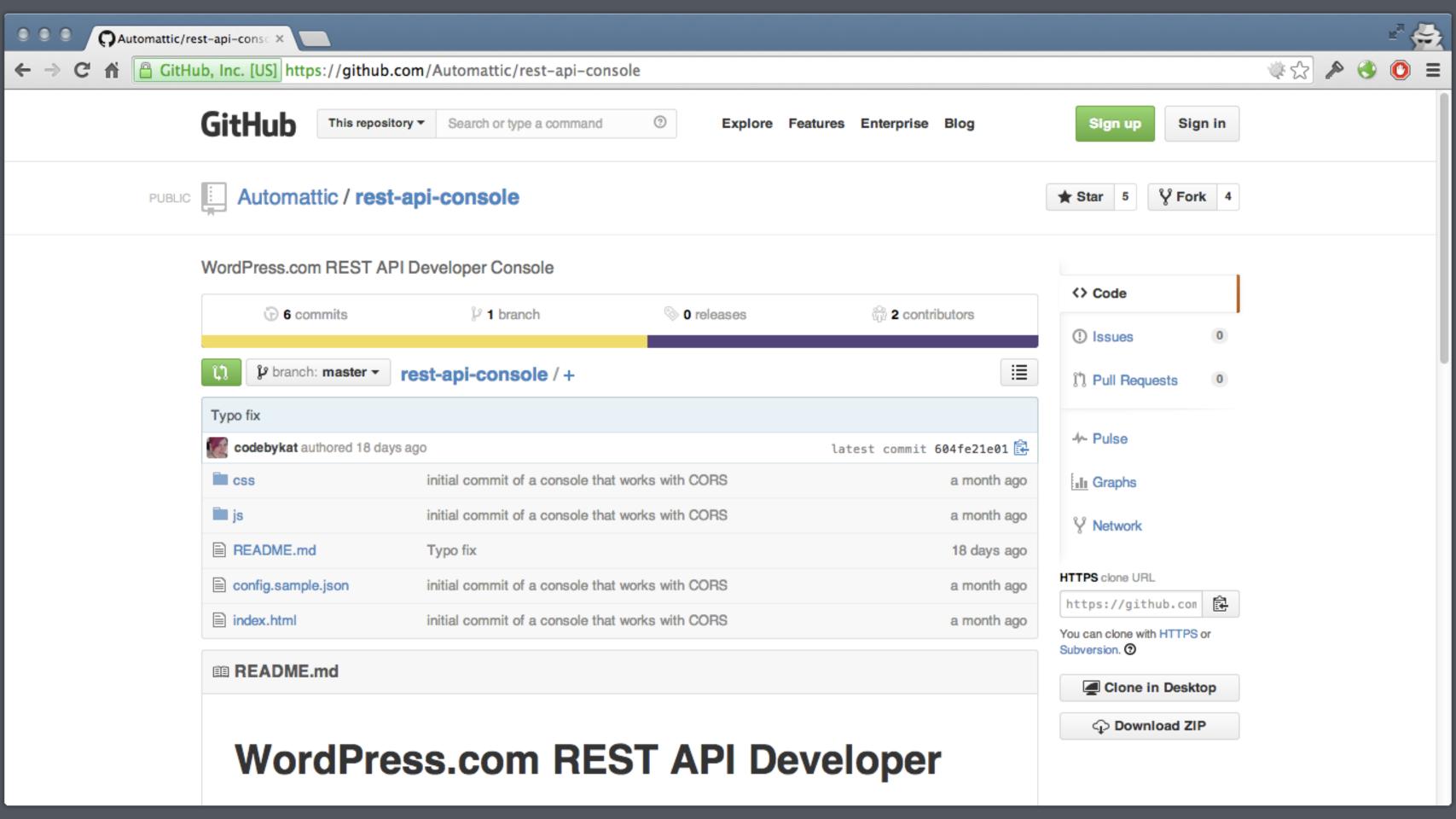
## Jetpack just works

- you don't need to do anything special, just activate the JSON API module (auto-activated by default),
- Jetpack sites show up in the OAuth Dialog.
- Jetpack sites have a site ID just like WordPress.com.
- a few endpoints (e.g. reblogging) are WordPress.com only.
- the /me endpoint always returns the WordPress.com user.

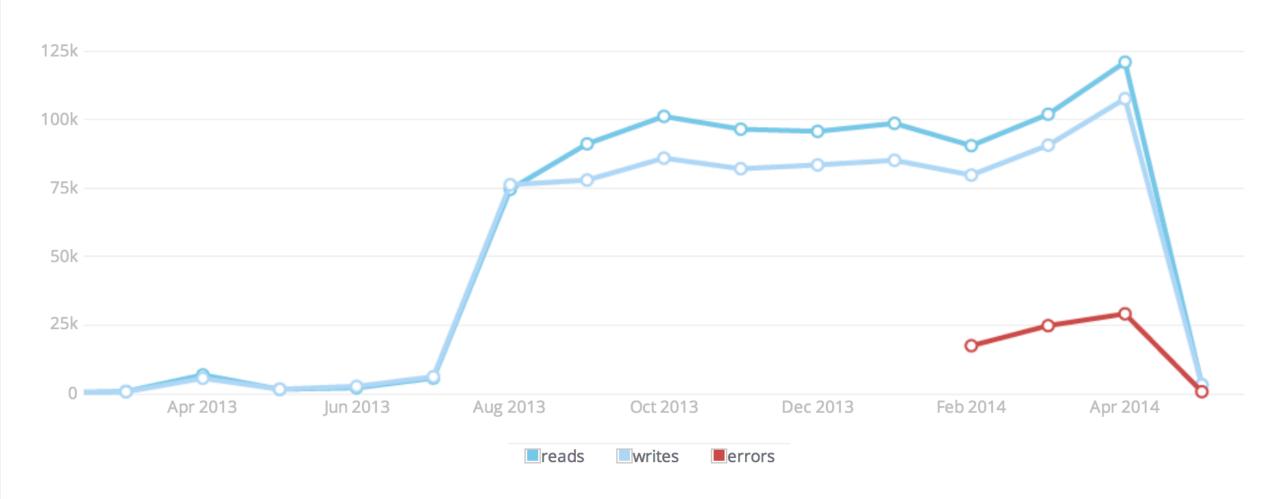








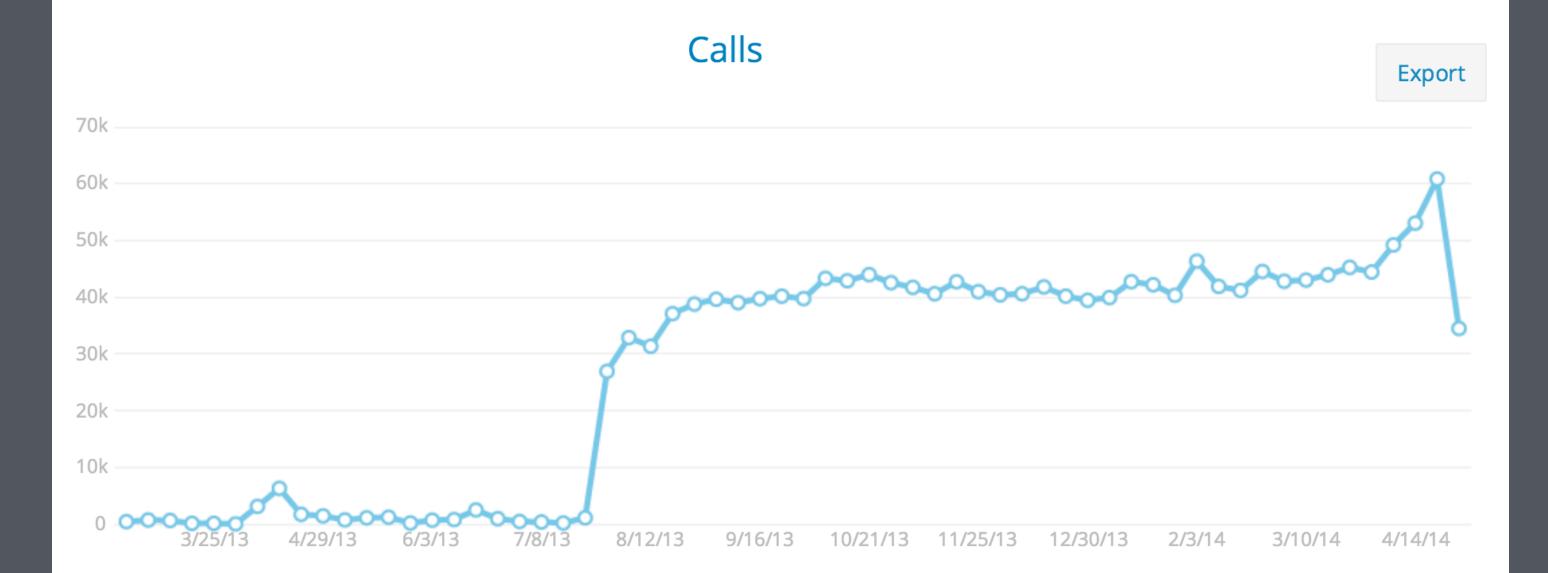






# Tools Developer Console Create New App Share Documentation Insights Help

Daily Weekly Monthly Cumulative Start End



10,323 Daily

\*5% since yesterday

64,760 Weekly

19.2% since last week

235,581 Monthly

1,666,541 Yearly

**^22.1%** since last month

↑11338.2% since last year

# Custom Post Types & metadata

- If you're a WordPress.com VIP client or use Jetpack, you can easily support CPTs and custom metadata in the REST API
- http://wp.me/p2gHKz-OY
- There's 2 filters rest\_api\_allowed\_post\_types and rest\_api\_allowed\_public\_metadata

# Single page JS Applications

implicit oauth, CORS support (with whitelisting)

https://developer.wordpress.com/docs/rest-api-javascript/











Documentation

https://developer.wordpress.com/docs/rest-api-javascript/

Blog

My Apps

Contact

Search ...

### Using the REST API from JavaScript & the Browser (CORS)

Documentation → Using the REST API from JavaScript & the Browser (CORS)

The REST API can be used directly from the browser using Javascript. If you whitelist the domains you want to use for your application, we will send the correct CORS headers. Both authenticated and unauthenticated calls are supported. To make authenticated requests follow the implicit section of the OAuth documentation to get a user token.

All examples use jQuery.

#### **Unauthenticated Requests**

You can make unauthenticated GET requests with no additional work. Just make a simple HTTP request:

#### On this page:

Receiving an Access Token

Making an API Call

#### Authentication

OAuth2 Authentication

#### Users

- · List the Users of a blog
- Meta data about auth token's User

#### Sites

Information about a cita ID/domair





# Don't want to query blogs? Just need auth?

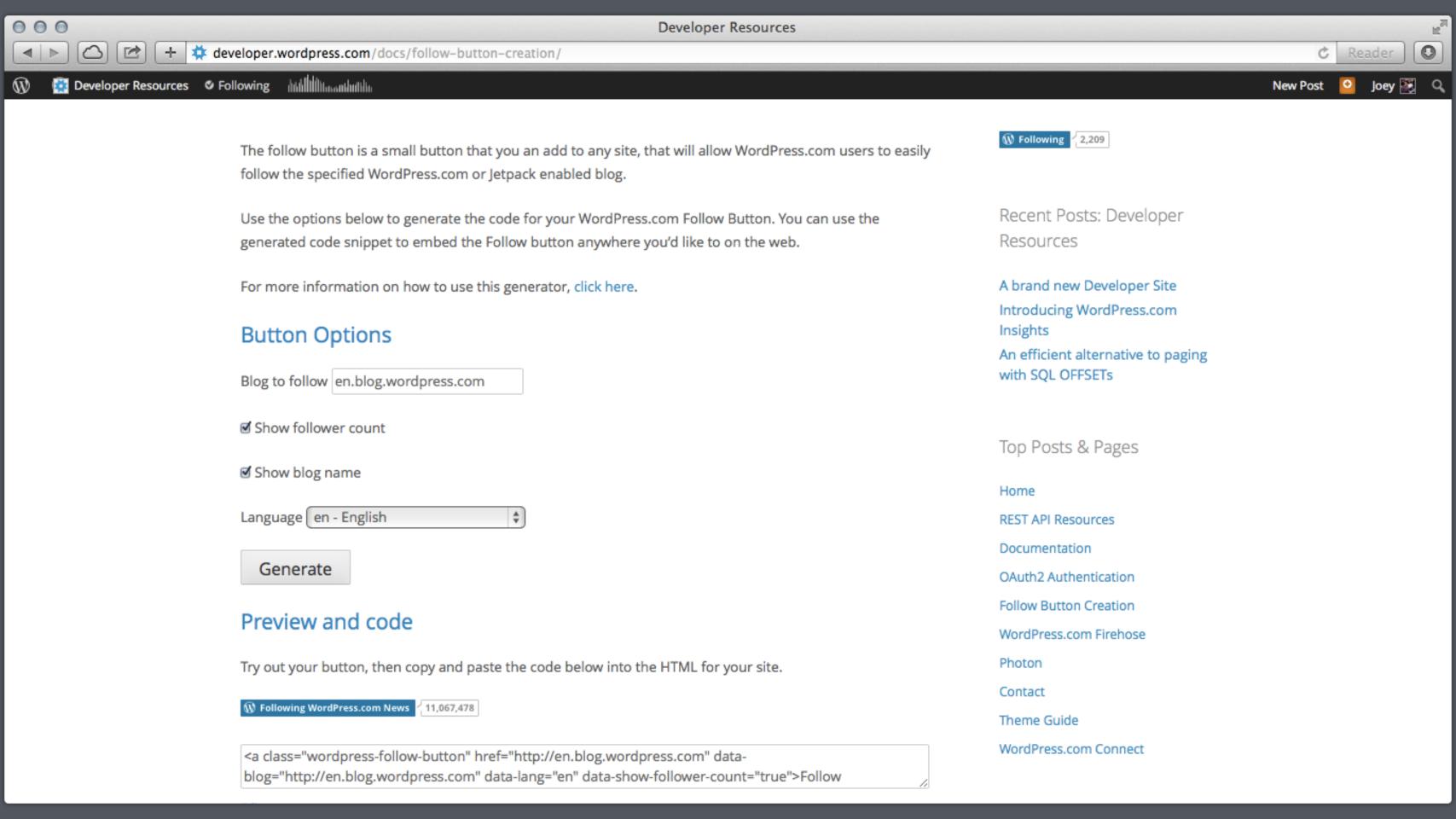
Try WPCC



Connect with WordPress.com

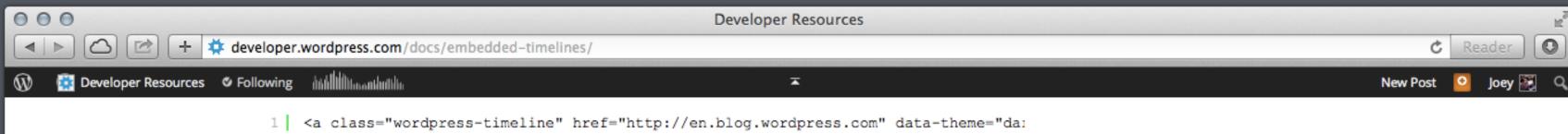
# Want a follow button?

http://developer.wordpress.com/docs/follow-button-creation/



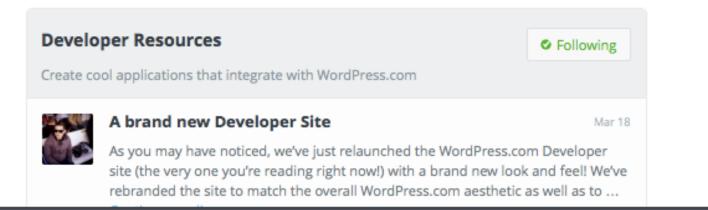
# Want an embeddable timeline

http://developer.wordpress.com/docs/embedded-timelines/





1 | <a class="wordpress-timeline" href="http://developer.wordpress.com" data-show-gr



# What's next?

- moar endppoints. Everything you can do in wp-admin should be do-able from the API.
- more how-to's and sample apps on the developer site
- What do you want to see?

# I'm lost, what are my resources?

- All the docs are at developer.wordpress.com/docs.
- Other resources at developer.wordpress.com.
- Tweet us @AutomatticEng.
- Contact form (we reply within a day usually) developer.wordpress.com/contact.
- Email me directly: jkudish@automattic.com.

# Oh yeah, there's a Core API coming

# Ask me Anything + Discussion

- REST API/Developer resources
- WordPress.com/Jetpack
- WordPress development at large
- Working remotely (and travelling while doing it!)
- Automattic
- Beagles
- Bonus (time permitting): let's create your first app